# Bio-MEMS and Medical Microdevices

Angeliki Tserepi Manuel Delgado-Restituto Eleni Makarona Editors

25–26 April 2013 Grenoble, France

Sponsored and Published by SPIE

Volume 8765

Proceedings of SPIE, 1605-7422, V. 8765

SPIE is an international society advancing an interdisciplinary approach to the science and application of light.

Bio-MEMS and Medical Microdevices, edited by Angeliki Tserepi, Manuel Delgado-Restituto, Eleni Makarona Proc. of SPIE Vol. 8765, 876501 · © 2013 SPIE · CCC code: 1605-7422/13/\$18 · doi: 10.1117/12.2031868 The papers included in this volume were part of the technical conference cited on the cover and title page. Papers were selected and subject to review by the editors and conference program committee. Some conference presentations may not be available for publication. The papers published in these proceedings reflect the work and thoughts of the authors and are published herein as submitted. The publisher is not responsible for the validity of the information or for any outcomes resulting from reliance thereon.

Please use the following format to cite material from this book:

Author(s), "Title of Paper," in *Bio-MEMS and Medical Microdevices*, edited by Angeliki Tserepi, Manuel Delgado-Restituto, Eleni Makarona, Proceedings of SPIE Vol. 8765 (SPIE, Bellingham, WA, 2013) Article CID Number.

ISSN: 1605-7422 ISBN: 9780819495624

Published by **SPIE** P.O. Box 10, Bellingham, Washington 98227-0010 USA Telephone +1 360 676 3290 (Pacific Time) · Fax +1 360 647 1445 SPIE.org

Copyright © 2013, Society of Photo-Optical Instrumentation Engineers.

Copying of material in this book for internal or personal use, or for the internal or personal use of specific clients, beyond the fair use provisions granted by the U.S. Copyright Law is authorized by SPIE subject to payment of copying fees. The Transactional Reporting Service base fee for this volume is \$18.00 per article (or portion thereof), which should be paid directly to the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC), 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Payment may also be made electronically through CCC Online at copyright.com. Other copying for republication, resale, advertising or promotion, or any form of systematic or multiple reproduction of any material in this book is prohibited except with permission in writing from the publisher. The CCC fee code is 1605-7422/13/\$18.00.

Printed in the United States of America.

Publication of record for individual papers is online in the SPIE Digital Library.



**Paper Numbering:** Proceedings of SPIE follow an e-First publication model, with papers published first online and then in print and on CD-ROM. Papers are published as they are submitted and meet publication criteria. A unique, consistent, permanent citation identifier (CID) number is assigned to each article at the time of the first publication. Utilization of CIDs allows articles to be fully citable as soon as they are published online, and connects the same identifier to all online, print, and electronic versions of the publication. SPIE uses a six-digit CID article numbering system in which:

- The first four digits correspond to the SPIE volume number.
- The last two digits indicate publication order within the volume using a Base 36 numbering
- system employing both numerals and letters. These two-number sets start with 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 0A, 0B ... 0Z, followed by 10-1Z, 20-2Z, etc.

The CID Number appears on each page of the manuscript. The complete citation is used on the first page, and an abbreviated version on subsequent pages. Numbers in the index correspond to the last two digits of the six-digit CID Number.

# Contents

- vii Conference Committee
- ix Introduction
- xi An autonomous structural health monitoring solution (Plenary Paper) [8763-501] C. A. Featherston, K. M. Holford, R. Pullin, J. Lees, M. Eaton, M. Pearson, Cardiff Univ. (United Kingdom)
- Biologically inspired large scale chemical sensor arrays and embedded data processing (Plenary Paper) [8763-502]
  S. Marco, A. Gutiérrez-Gálvez, Univ. de Barcelona (Spain) and Institute for Bioengineering of Catalonia (Spain); A. Lansner, Kunliga Tekniska Högskolan (Sweden); D. Martinez, Ctr. National de la Recherche Scientifique (France); J. P. Rospars, Institut National de la Recherche Agronomique (France); R. Beccherelli, Consiglio Nazionale delle Ricerche (Italy); A. Perera, Univ. Politècnica de Catalunya (Spain); T. Pearce, Univ. of Leicester (United Kingdom); P. Vershure, Univ. Pompeu Fabra (Spain); K. Persaud, The Univ. of Manchester (United Kingdom)

#### SESSION 1 NEURAL AND CELLULAR INTERFACES I

- WIMAGINE: an implantable electronic platform for wireless 64-channel ECoG recording [8765-1]
   M. Foerster, J. Porcherot, S. Robinet, R. D'Errico, V. Josselin, F. Sauter, C. Mestais, G. Charvet, CEA-Leti (France)
- A battery-free 64-channel neural spike wireless sensor array [8765-2]
   A. Rodríguez-Pérez, J. Ruiz-Amaya, J. Masuch, J. A. Rodríguez-Rodríguez,
   M. Delgado-Restituto, Á. Rodríguez-Vázquez, Ctr. Nacional de Microelectrónica (Spain) and Univ. de Sevilla (Spain)

#### SESSION 2 BIOMEMS TECHNOLOGIES I

- 8765 05 **Design of cell microgripper and actuation strategy** [8765-4] S. Iamoni, A. Somà, Politecnico di Torino (Italy)
- 8765 06 Thermally actuated micropump for biological and medical application [8765-5]
   D. Rabaud, R. Lefevre, A. Salette, L. Dargent, H. Marko, IMEP-LAHC (France); Q. Le Masne, C. Dehan, P. Morfouli, L. Montès, Eveon SAS (France)
- 8765 07 Optimization of dielectrophoretic separation and concentration of pathogens in complex biological samples [8765-6]
   E. Bisceglia, M. Cubizolles, CEA-Leti (France); F. Mallard, bioMérieux (France); F. Pineda, CEA-Leti (France); O. Francais, B. Le Pioufle, SATIE, CNRS, Ecole Normale Supérieure de Cachan (France)

8765 08 **Modeling of an implantable device for remote arterial pressure measurement** [8765-7] J. A. Miguel, Y. Lechuga, R. Mozuelos, M. Martinez, Univ. de Cantabria (Spain)

#### SESSION 3 BIOMEMS TECHNOLOGIES II

- A novel microfluidic anti-factor Xa assay device for monitoring anticoagulant therapy at the point-of-care [8765-8]
  L. F. Harris, P. Rainey, V. Castro-López, Dublin City Univ. (Ireland); J. S. O'Donnell, Trinity College Dublin (Ireland) and St. James's Hospital (Ireland); A. J. Killard, Dublin City Univ. (Ireland) and Univ. of the West of England (United Kingdom)
- 8765 0A Probing the mechanism of material specific peptides for optical biosensors [8765-9]
   S. K. Ramakrishnan, E. Estephan, M. Martin, T. Cloitre, C. Gergely, Lab. Charles Coulomb, CNRS, Univ. Montpellier 2 (France)
- 8765 0B Cell array fabrication by plasma nanotexturing [8765-10]
   D. Kontziampasis, A. Bourkoula, P. Petrou, A. Tserepi, S. Kakabakos, E. Gogolides, National Ctr. for Scientific Research Demokritos (Greece)

#### SESSION 4 NEURAL AND CELLULAR INTERFACES II

- 8765 0D Wireless data and power transmission aiming intracranial epilepsy monitoring [8765-12] G. Yilmaz, O. Atasoy, C. Dehollain, Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (Switzerland)
- 8765 0G Zinc oxide nanostructures as low-cost templates for neuronal circuit [8765-15]
   A. Kritharidou, Z. Georgoussi, C. Tsamis, E. Makarona, National Ctr. for Scientific Research Demokritos (Greece)

#### SESSION 5 BIOSENSORS

- All-silicon monolithic optoelectronic platform for multi-analyte biochemical sensing (Invited Paper) [8765-16]
   K. Misiakos, E. Makarona, I. Raptis, A. Salapatas, A. Psarouli, S. Kakabakos, P. Petrou, National Ctr. for Scientific Research Demokritos (Greece); M. Hoekman, R. Heideman, LioniX BV (Netherlands); R. Stoffer, PhoeniX B.V. (Netherlands); K. Tukkiniemi, M. Soppanen, VTT Technical Research Ctr. of Finland (Finland); G. Jobst, Jobst Technologies GmbH (Germany); G. Nounessis, BioGenomica S. A. (Greece); A. Budkowski, J. Rysz, Jagiellonian Univ. in Krakow (Poland)
- 8765 01 Real-time polarimetric biosensing using macroporous alumina membranes [8765-17] J. Álvarez, Univ. of Valencia (Spain); L. Sola, Istituto di Chimica del Riconoscimento Molecolare, CNR (Italy); G. Platt, Farfield Group Ltd. (United Kingdom); M. Cretich, Istituto di Chimica del Riconoscimento Molecolare, CNR (Italy); M. Swann, Farfield Group Ltd. (United Kingdom); M. Chiari, Istituto di Chimica del Riconoscimento Molecolare, CNR (Italy); D. Hill, J. Martínez-Pastor, Univ. of Valencia (Spain)

#### SESSION 6 MICROFLUIDICS AND LOCS

- 8765 0K **Design and fabrication of high-throughput application-specific microfluidic devices for** studying single-cell responses to extracellular perturbations [8765-19] A. A. Banaeiyan, D. Ahmadpour, C. B. Adiels, M. Goksör, Univ. of Gothenburg (Sweden)
- 8765 0L Integrated biochip for PCR-based DNA amplification and detection on capacitive biosensors [8765-20]
   D. Moschou, N. Vourdas, M. K. Filippidou, V. Tsouti, G. Kokkoris, National Ctr. for Scientific

Research Demokritos (Greece); G. Tsekenis, Biomedical Research Foundation, Academy of Athens (Greece); I. Zergioti, National Technical Univ. of Athens (Greece); S. Chatzandroulis, A. Tserepi, National Ctr. for Scientific Research Demokritos (Greece)

8765 0M **A passive microfluidic fragmentation system for continuous fluid-particles separation** [8765-21]

A. Viana, J. Marchalot, Y. Fouillet, L. Digianantonio, P. Claustre, M. Cubizolles, CEA-Leti (France); J. L. Achard, Lab. des Ecoulements Géophysiques et Industriels (France)

#### POSTER SESSION

8765 0N Physical and chemical gels of lipid nanoparticles for controlled delivery of lipophilic drugs and proteins [8765-23]

A.-C. Couffin, T. Delmas, J.-S. Thomann, I. Cheibani, CEA-Leti (France); E. Bayma, Ctr. de Recherches sur les Macromolécules Végétales, CNRS (France); E. Heinrich, M. Escudé, T. Courant, A. Hoang, CEA-Leti (France); R. Auzély, Ctr. de Recherches sur les Macromolécules Végétales, CNRS (France); I. Texier, CEA-Leti (France)

- 8765 OP **Tri-axial tactile sensing element** [8765-25] J. Castellanos-Ramos, R. Navas-González, F. Vidal-Verdú, Univ. de Málaga (Spain)
- Monitoring the effects of fibrinogen concentration on blood coagulation using quartz crystal microbalance (QCM) and its comparison with thromboelastography [8765-26]
   R. S. Lakshmanan, V. Efremov, S. Cullen, B. Byrne, Dublin City Univ. (Ireland); A. J. Killard, Dublin City Univ. (Ireland) and Univ. of the West of England (United Kingdom)
- 8765 OR Lab-on-a disc platform for particle focusing induced by inertial forces [8765-22] M. Kitsara, G. R. Aguirre, V. Efremov, J. Ducree, Dublin City Univ. (Ireland)

Author Index

## **Conference Committee**

## Symposium Chair

Thomas Becker, EADS Innovation Works (Germany)

Symposium Cochairs

Christos Tsamis, National Center for Scientific Research Demokritos (Greece)Gerhard Krötz, University of Applied Sciences in Kempten (Germany)

Symposium Local Chair

Marc Belleville, CEA-Leti (France)

Conference Chair

**Angeliki Tserepi**, National Center for Scientific Research Demokritos (Greece)

## **Conference** Cochairs

Manuel Delgado-Restituto, Instituto de Microelectrónica de Sevilla (Spain) Eleni Makarona, National Center for Scientific Research Demokritos (Greece)

#### Conference Programme Committee

Ryan C. Bailey, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign (United States) Ricardo A. Carmona-Galán, IMSE-CNM (Spain) Gert Cauwenberghs, University of California, San Diego (United States) Nikos Chronis, University of Michigan (United States) Jens Ducree, Dublin City University (Ireland) Artur Dybko, Warsaw University of Technology (Poland) Laura Maria Lechuga, Center d'Investigacions en Nanociència i Nanotecnologia (Spain) Konstantinos Misiakos, National Center for Scientific Research Demokritos (Greece) Ioannis Raptis, National Center for Scientific Research Demokritos (Greece) Niclas Roxhed, Royal Institute of Technology (Sweden) Ramón Ruiz-Merino, Universidad Politécnica de Cartagena (Spain) Josep Samitier Martí, Universidad de Barcelona (Spain) Winnie E. Svendsen, Technical University of Denmark (Denmark)

Sabeth Verpoorte, Rijksuniversiteit Groningen (Netherlands) Fernando Vidal-Verdú, Universidad de Málaga (Spain) Jean-Louis Viovy, Institut Curie (France)

## Session Chairs

- Neural and Cellular Interfaces I Manuel Delgado-Restituto, Instituto de Microelectrónica de Sevilla (Spain)
- 2 BioMEMS Technologies I Yves Fouillet, CEA-Leti (France)
- 3 BioMEMS Technologies II Ioannis Raptis, National Center for Scientific Research Demokritos (Greece)
- 4 Neural and Cellular Interfaces II **Rafael Navas-González**, Universidad de Málaga (Spain)
- 5 Biosensors Eleni Makarona, National Center for Scientific Research Demokritos (Greece)
- 6 Microfluidics and LOCs
   Angeliki Tserepi, National Center for Scientific Research Demokritos (Greece)

# Introduction

Medicine and biology are among the most promising, but at the same time most challenging, fields of application for nanoelectronics and microsystem technologies. With this notion in mind, this year's conference, entitled BioMEMS and Medical Microdevices, has reshaped its profile and enriched its program to attract scientists from various interdependent disciplines, the merging of which is necessary for the development of the future biomedical devices. The conference recognizing that synergy among applied physics, engineering, biochemistry, medicine and neuroscience is the key behind all aspects of the next generation of biomedical devices, as well as exploiting the latest trends in biosensors, microfluidics, bio-inspired sensory processing, neural and cognition systems, biomimetics, and smart materials is a prerequisite in order to achieve breakthroughs in medical applications, aimed at bringing together experts from different disciplines, linked by the strong motivation of contributing to shaping of the new millennium's biomedical devices.

The current BioMEMS and Medical Microdevices volume includes selected papers presented at the SPIE Microtechnologies BioMEMS and Medical Microdevices conference held in Grenoble, France, on April 25-26, 2013. The sessions of the conference covered a wide range of topics, from sensors' development and BioMEMS technologies to neural-electrical interfacing and instrument development. The papers in this collection can be grouped into four main topics: Biosensors (one session), BioMEMS technologies (two sessions), Microfluidics and Lab-on-a-chip (one session), and Neural and Cellular Interfaces (two sessions).

We would like to thank the BioMEMS and Medical Microdevices Program Committee members for reviewing the submitted manuscripts in an admittedly short time-frame. Our thanks also go to the authors of the contributing papers for diligently preparing and revising the manuscripts. Last but not least, special thanks have to go to the SPIE team for their continuous support not only during the manuscript review and the preparation of this volume, but also for putting together a successful conference.

> Angeliki Tserepi Manuel Delgado-Restituto Eleni Makarona