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***Active and Passive Optical  
Components for  
Communications VII***

**Achyut Kumar Dutta  
Yasutake Ohishi  
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*Editors*

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# Contents

vii *Conference Committee*

---

## SESSION 1 OPTICAL AMPLIFIER TECHNOLOGY

---

- 6775 02 **Recent progress of erbium-doped fiber amplifiers and their components (Invited Paper)** [6775-01]  
M. Fukushima, J. Miura, Furukawa Electric Co., Ltd. (Japan)
- 6775 04 **Model results of Er-Yb double clad fiber amplifier** [6775-03]  
Z. Chen, H. Sun, S. Ma, N. K. Dutta, Univ. of Connecticut (USA)

---

## SESSION 2 OPTICAL WAVEGUIDE AND INTERCONNECT TECHNOLOGY

---

- 6775 06 **A novel fabrication technology of a polymer optical waveguide and its application (Invited Paper)** [6775-05]  
A. Fujii, T. Suzuki, K. Shimizu, K. Yatsuda, M. Igusa, S. Ohtsu, E. Akutsu, Fuji Xerox Co., Ltd. (Japan)
- 6775 07 **Low-cost electro-optical package for use with PCB-embedded waveguides** [6775-06]  
J. Weiss, C. Berger, M. Witzig, T. Morf, R. Dangel, F. Horst, M. Schmatz, IBM Zurich Research Lab. (Switzerland)
- 6775 08 **Simple evaluation method of multimode polymer optical waveguides for next generation FTTH application (Invited Paper)** [6775-07]  
O. Sugihara, T. Kaino, S. Shibata, K. Takayama, J. S. Selvan, Tohoku Univ. (Japan); K. Hirano, T. Ushiwaka, H. Yasuda, Y. Itoh, Hitachi Cable, Ltd. (Japan); M. Morimoto, The Furukawa Electric Co., Ltd. (Japan); S. Yagi, A. Sugita, NTT Photonics Labs. (Japan); K. Shimizu, E. Akutsu, Fuji Xerox Co., Ltd. (Japan); Y. Matsui, K. Tajiri, Nippon Shokubai Co., Ltd. (Japan)

---

## SESSION 3 NOVEL DEVICES AND APPLICATIONS

---

- 6775 09 **Novel high nonlinear bismuth-based photonic crystal fiber (Invited Paper)** [6775-08]  
T. Hasegawa, T. Nagashima, S. Ohara, N. Sugimoto, Asahi Glass Research Ctr. (Japan)
- 6775 0A **80Gb/s all-optical XNOR using a dual four wave mixing scheme in highly nonlinear fibers** [6775-09]  
H. Sun, Z. Chen, S. Ma, N. K. Dutta, Univ. of Connecticut (USA)
- 6775 0B **Modeling the brain with laser diodes** [6775-10]  
A. D. McAulay, Lehigh Univ. (USA)
- 6775 0C **High-speed versatile optical modulator based on integrated LiNbO<sub>3</sub> waveguides (Invited Paper)** [6775-11]  
T. Kawanishi, National Institute of Information and Communications Technology (Japan)

---

**SESSION 4 MODELING AND NOVEL APPLICATIONS**

---

- 6775 OD **Efficient modeling of nonlinear wave propagation and radiation dynamics in nano-photonic systems (Invited Paper)** [6775-12]  
M. König, J. Niegemann, M. Pototschnig, L. Tkeshelashvili, K. Busch, Univ. Karlsruhe (Germany)
- 6775 OE **Simple and cost effective wavelength setting and monitoring method using software-based wavelength estimation for WDM pluggable optical transceiver** [6775-13]  
S. Kawai, N. Yoshimoto, K. Iwatsuki, T. Imai, NTT Access Network Service Systems Labs. (Japan)
- 6775 OF **All-optical logic NOR gate at 40 Gb/s using SOA-based Mach-Zehnder interferometer** [6775-14]  
H. Sun, Z. Chen, S. Ma, N. K. Dutta, Univ. of Connecticut (USA)
- 6775 OG **Broadband detector for optical communication (Invited Paper)** [6775-15]  
A. Dutta, R. Sengupta, A. Krishnan, Banpil Photonics, Inc. (USA); S. Islam, Univ. of California, Davis (USA); N. Dhar, U.S. Army Research Lab. (USA)
- 6775 OH **Laser oscillation with polysilane waveguide tunable external resonator (Invited Paper)** [6775-16]  
S. Kobayashi, Chitose Institute of Science and Technology (Japan); T. Suda, Photonic Science Technology, Inc. (Japan); T. Ishiguro, Chitose Institute of Science and Technology (Japan); T. Saitoh, Anritsu Corp. (Japan); Y. Yamabayashi, Chitose Institute of Science and Technology (Japan)

---

**SESSION 5 SILICON PHOTONICS I**

---

- 6775 OI **Stimulated emission and emission efficiency enhancement in nanopatterned silicon (Invited Paper)** [6775-18]  
E. Rotem, J. M. Shainline, J. M. Xu, Brown Univ. (USA)
- 6775 OJ **Semiconducting silicide photonic devices (Invited Paper)** [6775-19]  
T. Suemasu, Y. Ugajin, K. Morita, S. Murase, M. Kobayashi, Y. Ichikawa, M. Suzuno, Univ. of Tsukuba (Japan)
- 6775 OK **Si wire waveguide devices (Invited Paper)** [6775-37]  
T. Watanabe, K. Yamada, T. Tsuchizawa, H. Fukuda, H. Shinojima, S. Itabashi, NTT Microsystem Integration Labs. (Japan)
- 6775 OL **Monolithically integrated III-Sb diode lasers on Si using interfacial misfit arrays (Invited Paper)** [6775-20]  
D. L. Huffaker, G. Balakrishnan, A. Jallipalli, M. N. Kuttly, S. H. Huang, L. R. Dawson, Ctr. For High Technology Materials, Univ. of New Mexico (USA)

---

**SESSION 6 SILICON PHOTONICS II**

---

- 6775 0M **Light emitting diodes based on GaPN/Si for optoelectronic integrated circuits (Invited Paper) [6775-21]**  
Y. Furukawa, H. Yonezu, A. Wakahara, Toyohashi Univ. of Technology (Japan)
- 6775 0N **Photonic and related device applications of nano-crystalline silicon (Invited Paper) [6775-22]**  
N. Koshida, B. Gelloz, Tokyo Univ. of Agriculture and Technology (Japan)
- 6775 0O **Silicon-based photonic network devices and materials (Invited Paper) [6775-23]**  
N. Yamamoto, K. Akahane, National Institute of Information and Communications Technology (Japan); Y. Naka, Kumamoto Univ. (Japan); M. Kishi, Univ. of Tokyo (Japan); H. Sugawara, Tokyo Metropolitan Univ. (Japan); T. Kawanishi, National Institute of Information and Communications Technology (Japan); Y. Nakamura, Kumamoto Univ. (Japan); M. Tsuchiya, National Institute of Information and Communications Technology (Japan)
- 6775 0P **Integrated AlGaInAs-silicon evanescent racetrack laser and photodetector (Invited Paper) [6775-24]**  
A. W. Fang, Univ. of California, Santa Barbara (USA); R. Jones, Intel Corp. (USA); H. Park, Univ. of California, Santa Barbara (USA); O. Cohen, O. Raday, Intel Corp. (Israel); M. J. Panizza, Intel Corp. (USA); J. E. Bowers, Univ. of California, Santa Barbara (USA)
- 6775 0Q **Silicon photonic devices with Ge quantum dots as light sources (Invited Paper) [6775-25]**  
Y. Shiraki, K. Kawaguchi, J. Xia, Musashi Institute of Technology (Japan)

---

**POSTER SESSION**

---

- 6775 0S **A high-capacity storage device for communications and multimedia systems [6775-27]**  
Z. Y. Chen, Shanghai Institute of Optics and Fine Mechanics (China) and City Univ. of Hong Kong (Hong Kong China); P. S. Chung, Shanghai Institute of Optics and Fine Mechanics (China)
- 6775 0T **Static and dynamic reflection coefficients of the wall surfaces and their influence on optical power distribution in fibreless diffused networks [6775-29]**  
V. Vasinek, J. Necasany, J. Skapa, D. Dubcak, P. Nevlud, Technical Univ. of Ostrava (Czech Republic)
- 6775 0U **Reduction of self phase modulation in fiber for WDM system [6775-30]**  
S. Singh, Giani Zail Singh College of Engineering and Technology (India); S. Kumar, Government Polytechnic (India); L. Gupta, Malout Institute of Management and Information Technology (India); D. Gupta, Seth Jai Parkash Mukand Lal Institute of Engineering and Technology Radaur (India)
- 6775 0V **Frequency upconversion analysis for Tb<sup>3+</sup>-Yb<sup>3+</sup> co-doped system in glass materials [6775-31]**  
T. Yamashita, Toyota Technological Institute (Japan) and Toyota Central Research and Development Labs., Inc. (Japan); Y. Arai, T. Suzuki, Y. Ohishi, Toyota Technological Institute (Japan)

- 6775 0X **High speed optical signal analyses for micro-ring resonator filter based on FDTD joined signal processing method** [6775-35]  
W. Hong, X. Sun, Southeast Univ. (China)
- 6775 0Y **Stimulated Raman and Brillouin scattering in tellurite glasses for slow light generation** [6775-36]  
G. Qin, R. Jose, T. Suzuki, Y. Ohishi, Toyota Technological Institute (Japan)

*Author Index*

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      Communications Technology (Japan)
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**Niloy K. Dutta**, University of Connecticut (USA)  
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      Communications Technology (Japan)  
**Niloy K. Dutta**, University of Connecticut (USA)  
**Achyut Kumar Dutta**, Banpil Photonics, Inc. (USA)